

FILED: July 2, 2025

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

---

No. 24-6257  
(3:16-cr-00037-JAG-RCY-1)

---

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Plaintiff - Appellee

v.

RODNEY D. CRAWLEY

Defendant - Appellant

---

M A N D A T E

---

The judgment of this court, entered June 10, 2025, takes effect today.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this court issued pursuant to Rule  
41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

/s/Nwamaka Anowi, Clerk